Name\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Date\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

U.S. History and Government ~ Miss Cummings Constitutional Foundations

**Struggle for Ratification**

1. After the Constitution was signed on ­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, the fight for Ratification began.
   1. ­\_\_\_\_\_\_\_out of 13 states had to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the Constitution before it would go into effect.
   2. Two factions (opposing groups) emerged:
      1. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ who supported the Constitution
      2. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ who opposed to the Constitution
   3. These two groups argued for their position in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ until the Constitution was ratified by the 9th and decisive state on June 21, 1788
2. Ideology of Factions:

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **Federalists** | **Anti-Federalists** |
| Supported \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ some powers from the states and giving \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to the national government | Wanted important \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to remain with the states. |
| Favored \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ powers among different branches of government | Wanted the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to have more power than an \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. |
| Proposed a single person to lead the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**.** | Feared that a strong executive might become a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. |
| Believed Constitution \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ need a Bill of Rights | Wanted a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ added to the Constitution |

1. Anti-Federalists
   1. Led by \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_and included farmers and small landowners who believed nation’s future rested on \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
   2. Arguments made by Anti-Federalists
      1. The Constitutional Convention went beyond what they were charged to do. (\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ - \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_)
      2. A strong national government would destroy \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
      3. Resembled a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ with its concentration of power
      4. Did not have a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
2. Federalists
   1. Argued that the new nation needed an effective national government to handle the nation’s \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, establish its \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, promote justice, and protect individual \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
   2. Took name “Federalists” show link to “\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_”
      1. **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**: government power is distributed among the states, but the power of the central authority outweighs the authority of the states.
   3. Included \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, George Washington, Benjamin Franklin, and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
   4. Wrote a series of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_/\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ called the Federalist papers in support of the new constitution.
3. The Federalists Papers
   1. Written by Alexander Hamilton, James Madison and John way under pen name *\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_* (Latin word for public).
   2. A series of letters published in newspapers
   3. Written for three reasons:
      1. To influence the vote in favor of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
      2. To explain the Constitution for \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
      3. Outlined how the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ should be \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
   4. Included 85 letters published from October 1787 to April 1788 and later bound in book form.
   5. Arguments made by *The Federalist* Papers
      1. Federalists 1-14 stressed importance of the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
      2. Federalists’ 15-22 stressed inadequacy of the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
      3. Federalists 23-36 Explained arguments for the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Contained in the Constitution
      4. Federalists 37-51 Explained the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Form of Government
      5. Federalists 52-83 explained the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
      6. Federalists 84-85 answers \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of objections to the Constitution
4. Ratification
   1. In the spirit of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, the Federalists agreed to add a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_which helped the document to be ratified.
   2. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ was the \_\_\_\_ state to ratify the document on December 7, 1787.
   3. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_was the 9th and decisive state.
   4. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_became the 12th state to ratify the Constitution whey they approved the document on November 21, 1789. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_was the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to ratify in 1790.
   5. Once the document was ratified questions arose on how to put the Constitution into practice leading to the growth of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
5. The Federalists Party
   1. Led by \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
   2. Believed in a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ central government
   3. Supported \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of the constitution.
   4. Believed future of country rested on \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
6. Democratic Republicans
   1. Led by \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
   2. Believed in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
   3. Wanted \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of the Constitution
   4. Believed that the future of the nation rested with \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.